

# Key Learning in Reading: Year 1

Word Reading	Comprehension
<p>As above and: Letters and Sounds Phases 4 to 5.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Respond speedily with the correct sound to grapheme for the 44 phonemes.</li> <li>▪ Recognise and use the different ways of pronouncing the same grapheme; e.g. <i>ow in snow and cow</i>.</li> <li>▪ Read accurately by blending sounds in unfamiliar words.</li> <li>▪ Read words containing <i>-s, -es, -ing, -ed, -er, -est</i> endings.</li> <li>▪ Split two and three syllable words into the separate syllables to support blending for reading.</li> <li>▪ Read words with contractions e.g. <i>I'm, I'll, we'll</i> and understand that the apostrophe represents the omitted letter.</li> <li>▪ Automatically recognise approximately 150 high frequency words (see bottom).</li> <li>▪ Apply phonic knowledge for reading.</li> <li>▪ Read aloud accurately books that are consistent with their developing phonic knowledge.</li> <li>▪ Develop fluency, accuracy and confidence by re-reading books.</li> <li>▪ Read more challenging texts using phonics and high frequency word recognition.</li> </ul>	<p>As above and: Develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Listening to a range of texts at a level beyond that at which they can read independently including stories, non-fiction and poems.</li> <li>▪ Identifying and discuss the main events in stories.</li> <li>▪ Identifying and discuss the main characters in stories.</li> <li>▪ Recalling specific information in texts.</li> <li>▪ Recognising and join in with language patterns and repetition.</li> <li>▪ Use patterns and repetition to support oral retelling.</li> <li>▪ Reciting rhymes and poems by heart.</li> <li>▪ Relating texts to own experiences.</li> <li>▪ Re telling familiar stories in a range of contexts e.g. <i>small world, role play, storytelling</i>.</li> <li>▪ Make personal reading choices and explain reasons for choices.</li> </ul> <p>Understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those that they listen to by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Introducing and discussing key vocabulary.</li> <li>▪ Activating prior knowledge e.g. <i>what do you know about minibests?</i></li> <li>▪ Checking that texts make sense while reading and self-correct.</li> <li>▪ Making predictions based on what has been read so far.</li> <li>▪ Make basic inferences about what is being said and done.</li> <li>▪ Discussing the title and how it relates to the events in the whole story e.g. <i>Peace at Last by Jill Murphy</i>.</li> </ul> <p>Participating in discussion about what is read to them, taking turns and listening to what others say by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Listening to what others say.</li> <li>▪ Taking turns.</li> <li>▪ Giving opinions and supporting with reasons e.g. <i>Hansel was clever when he put stones in his pocket</i>.</li> <li>▪ Explaining clearly their understanding of what is read to them.</li> <li>▪ Demonstrating understanding of texts by answering questions related to who, what, where, when, why, how.</li> </ul>